INDEFINITE PRONOUNS

**EXERCISE 1.** *Something/ Someone/ Somewhere.* Complete the sentences with the correct word:

1. A: 'Did you meet ____________ nice at the party?'
   B: 'Yes. I met ____________ who knows you!'
2. A: ‘Ouch! There’s ____________ in my eye!’
   B: ‘Let me look. No, I can’t see ____________’
3. A: ‘Let’s go ____________ hot for our holidays.’
   B: ‘But we can’t go ____________ that’s too expensive.’
4. A: 'I’m so unhappy. ____________ loves me.'
   B: 'I know ____________ who loves you. Me.'
5. I lost my glasses. I looked ____________, but I couldn’t find them.
6. A: 'Did you buy ____________ at the shops?'
   B: 'No, ____________ I didn't have any money.'
7. I'm bored. I want ____________ interesting to read, or ____________ interesting to talk, or ____________ interesting to go.
8. It was a great party. ____________ loved it.

**EXERCISE 2.** Put in *Something, Someone, Somewhere or Anything, Anyone, Anywhere* into the gaps.

1. I've got ____________ in my eye.
2. There is ____________ at the door.
3. We haven't heard ____________ about Peter. Is he ill?
4. Do you live ____________ near Mandy?
5. ____________ wants to see you.
6. Has ____________ seen my bag?
7. My teacher asked me ____________.
8. Can I have ____________ to drink?
9. Don't worry. ____________ can tell you where the post-office in this town is.
10. I don't know ____________ about it.
EXERCISE 3. Complete the following sentences using *Something, Somebody/Someone, Somewhere.*
1. I’m hungry, I want ______________ to eat.
2. Tony met ______________ at the party.
3. A: What are you doing there? B: I’m waiting for _____________.
4. I want to meet _______________ (who is) famous.
5. On my trip in Thailand, I ate ______________ (which is) unusual but delicious.
6. On my trip in Thailand, I went _______________ (which is) in a scary town.
7. We need to talk. There’s _______________ I want to tell you.
8. I don’t like cold weather. I want to live _______________ in a warm country.

EXERCISE 4. *Something, Anything or Nothing?*
1. We are sure ______________ can be done under circumstances.
2. I think he should buy ______________ for the party.
3. There is always ______________ I don’t understand.
4. There isn’t ______________ serious with him.
5. ______________ ever interests this man.
6. Is there ______________ else you would like me to do?
7. He saw ______________ over there.
8. I don’t want ______________ at all.
9. He has got very important news. It’s ______________ you would like to hear.

EXERCISE 5. *Whatever - whenever - wherever - whichever - whoever*
Complete the sentences below with an appropriate word.
1. You are welcome to come and stay with us __________ you like.
2. I’d like to speak to __________ is in charge of sales.
3. __________ you do, don’t forget to call me as soon as you arrive.
4. It comes in three colours; choose ______ you prefer.
5. What do you want to do on Saturday? I don’t mind - __________ you like!
6. He always makes friends quickly, __________ he goes.
7. __________ borrowed the dictionary should return it as quickly as possible.
8. The teacher says I don’t participate enough, but ________ I try to speak, someone interrupts me!
9. There is no entrance fee; you give __________ you can afford.
10. He says he’s from Brookstown, __________ that is
PRONOUNS: ONE/ONES

EXERCISE 6. Use the information below and one instead of a/an + noun.
B doesn’t need a car B has just had a cup of coffee
There’s a chemist in Mill Road B is going to buy a bicycle
B hasn’t got a pen B hasn’t got an umbrella
ex. A: Can you lend me a pen? B: I’m sorry, I haven’t got one.
1. A: Would you like to have a car? B: No, I don’t............
2. A: Have you got a bicycle? B: No, but....................
3. A: Can you lend me an umbrella? B: I’m sorry, but....
4. A: Would you like a cup of coffee? B: No, thank you...
5. A: Is there a chemist near here? B: Yes, ...............

EXERCISE 7. Fill in the gaps with a/an ..... one e uno degli aggettivi elencati
better big clean different new old
1. This cup is dirty. Can I have a clean one?
2. I’m going to sell my car and buy ......................
3. That’s not a very good photograph but this is...........
4. I want today’s newspaper. This is ......................
5. This box is too small. I need ......................
6. Why do we always go to the same restaurant? Let’s go to ...............

EXERCISE 8. Put in ONE, SOME, IT or THEM
1. If you need an umbrella, I can lend you............
2. The radio isn’t working. Vicky dropped ..... on the floor.
3. I’m having a biscuit. Would you like.............., too?
4. I had the matches a minute ago, and now I can’t find........
5. I haven’t got any computer disks, but Emma has got.....
6. I don’t know If I’ll need any money. I’d better take some, I suppose.

EXERCISE 9. Fill in the gaps by using ONE or ONES
1. How old are my children? The younger ....... is four and the older ................ is seven.
2. The new mobiles are much lighter than the old ........
3. I don't mind what kind of car it is, I just want ................. that gets me there.
4. Which do you prefer; this ...... or that ...... ?
5. I need some new glasses. The ......................... I have at the moment are broken.
6. I hope this holiday will be ......................... to remember
7. See those two girls? Helen is the tall .................... and Jane is the short ......
8. Which is your car, the red ..................... or the blue .....................?
9. My trousers are torn. I need some new .......
10. See those two girls. Helen is the ....... on the left.
VERBS OF OBLIGATION: MUST/SHOULD/HAVE TO

EXERCISE 10. MUST OR SHOULD?
1. We’ve been so busy lately! We _____ hire a new sales assistant.
2. You think I’m going to buy that? You _____ be joking.
3. I was stupid to buy that ring. I _____ have realized it was a fake.
4. It was a mistake to hire that thief. The manager _____ be feeling terrible right now.
5. I know I _____ n’t buy this shirt, but I’m going to.

EXERCISE 11. Fill in the blanks with MUST / MUSTN’T / HAVE TO / NOT HAVE TO
1. Ronaldo can go to Brazil next week because he ____________ attend the training.
2. You ____________ buy that CD. We have got so many CDs at home.
3. Look at my car. It’s really dirty. I ____________ wash it as soon as possible.
4. I have just ordered some pizza. You ____________ cook anything tonight.
5. Since Alex de Souza was injured in the middle of the match, he ____________ leave the pitch.
6. You ____________ remember what I said to you. It’s very important.
7. You ____________ put the chains on the wheels. It’s going to be snowy.
8. Tayfun ____________ buy a new CD player. He can use mine.
9. In Turkey all men ____________ do military service.
10. You ____________ prepare an impressive CV before applying a job.

EXERCISE 12. Decide which type of modal goes with each sentence and then fill the gaps with have to, must or should. When you see NEGATIVE, the modal verb must be in a negative form.
1. If you want to lose weight, you ____________ eat pasta, potatoes, white bread or white rice. NEGATIVE
2. It’s alright. You ____________ come to Muriel’s wedding if you don’t want to. NEGATIVE
3. Stupid boy! You ____________ play with matches! NEGATIVE
4. I haven’t heard from Eleonora for ages. Maybe I ____________ give her a ring.
5. You ____________ remember your passport. Otherwise they won’t let you on the plane.
6. The weather forecast says this weekend will be fine. We ____________ go on a picnic.
7. You ______ go there on your own. It’s extremely dangerous. NEGATIVE
8. You ______ come if you don’t feel like it. NEGATIVE
9. You ______ take life so seriously. Relax a bit. NEGATIVE
10. Orange juice in cartons has no goodness in it at all. You ____________ make it yourself.
11. You ____________ drink and drive. NEGATIVE
12. These instructions are difficult to follow. They ____________ explain things better.
ADJECTIVES IN –ED AND –ING

EXERCISE 13. Complete each sentence with a suitable –ed or –ing form of the verbs in brackets.
1. Jackie heard some .......... news from her friend (shock)
2. Dale and Fred think that their new computer is really.......................... (excite)
3. There was a ............... phone in the call box so Harry couldn’t use it (break)
4. Can you help me? I find these ticket machines very.........! (confuse)
5. Egyptian tombs usually had ............ walls and ceilings (paint).
6. Have you found the ............. keys yet? (miss)
7. After a long day at work Jake always feels.... (tire)

EXERCISE 14. Read the sentence and choose the one option a-d which best fits the space.

1. The play was really............. - in fact, I was so....... that I fell asleep.
   a. bored / bored b. bored / boring
   c. boring / boring d. boring / bored

2. My friend lost her job, she hasn't got any money and she had to move out of her flat. She's really unhappy and......, and her situation makes me feel........................ too.
   a. depressed / depressed b. depressed / depressing
   c. depressing / depressing d. depressing/depressed

3. Foreign travel is really............... I'm going to Mexico next month, and I'm really..... about it!
   a. excited / excited b. excited / exciting
   c. exciting / exciting d. exciting / excited

4. I think that an academic subject is only....... if the teacher or lecturer talks about it in an................ way.
   a. interested / interested b. interested / interesting
   c. interesting / interesting d. interesting / interested

5. My job is extremely................ At the end of each day I'm absolutely................
   a. tiring / exhausting b. tired / exhausted
   c. tiring / exhausted d. tired / exhausting

6. He told me a most................... story about his days as a footballer. He's a very................ person.
   a. entertaining / amusing b. entertaining / amused
   c. entertained / amusing d. entertained / amused
EXERCISE 15. Complete the sentences below using the correct adjective:
1. Dogs often feel ___ during fireworks. (frightening / frightened)
2. The metro can be ___ the first time you use it. (confusing / confused)
3. James was ___ to hear about the earthquake. (shocked / shocking)
4. I think that rainy days in winter are ___. (depressing / depressed)
5. She's ___ of doing the same thing every day. (bored / boring)
6. It was the most ___ I have been watching a film. (exciting / excited)
7. The meals at Immigrant's Cafe are ___. (satisfying / satisfied)
8. Some of the scenes were extremely ____ for an inexperienced actor. (challenging / challenge)
9. The students were all____ by the professor's lecture today. (inspired / inspiring)
10. His ______ personality captivated all the women at the party. (charmed / charming.)
11. Tim's good grades from school were very..... to his parents. (pleased / pleasing)
12. It is really ______ to spend all day with all the children. (exhausted / exhausting)
13. Lynn is such a ______ person that you can't help liking her. (cared / caring)
14. Well, it's an ___________ point of view, but frankly I don't agree. (interested / interesting)
15. Look at the painting. It's __________ (amazed/amazing)
16. It was so __________ I went really red! (embarrassed / embarrassing)
17. She was __________ That they would find her. (scared/ scaring)
MODALS (POSSIBILITY) : MAY/MIGHT/COULD

EXERCISE 16. Add a sentence with May or Might (both are correct).
Example: I’m not sure if it’s going to rain. It might rain…..
1. I don’t know if we’ll see an elephant…….
2. I can’t say whether Daniel will win. ……..
3. I haven’t decided if I’m having a holiday.
4. I don’t know if we’ll get an invitation…….
5. I’ve no idea whether Sarah will be late…….
6. I’m not sure if my friends are visiting me.
7. It’s possible that I’ll go to the cinema.
8. It’s possible that I’ll see you tomorrow……
9. It’s possible that Ann will forget to phone…….
10. It’s possible that it will snow today.
11. It’s possible that I’ll be late tonight….

EXERCISE 17. USE MAY, MIGHT OR COULD TO FILL IN THE GAPS
1. ……….. you please pass me that book over there?
2. When he was young he …………… dance all night long
3. …………… you speak Chinese?
4. The shop …………… not be open today.
5. He …………… not be a doctor, he isn’t wearing a white jacket.
6. There ……….. be life on Mars.
7. Nowadays, people……. travel very easily all over Europe.
8. ……………you please let me know your answer by the end of the week?
9. I don’t know yet, but I ……. come with you after all !
10. The dentist…… be free to see you immediately after lunch; I’ll have to check the diary.
QUANTIFIERS

EXERCISE 18. Choose the right answer (much, many, a lot, a lot of, lots)
1. We have .............. oranges.
2. We don't have ............ bananas, and we don't have ...... fruit juice.
3. Do you have any cereal? Sure, there's ........ in the kitchen.
4. How ................. is this? It's ten dollars.
6. He's very busy; he has ............... work.
7. David has ............ rice, but Tyler doesn't have..............
8. London has .................. beautiful buildings.
9. They eat ................. apples.
10. I wrote ...................... poems.
11. I have got ..................... money.
13. Do you like soccer? Yes ......................
14. Were there ...... guests in the wedding? Yes, there were ..............
15. Leila is popular. She's got ...... friends. Nancy does not have..........
16. She hasn't got ................. patience.

EXERCISE 19. Decide whether you have to use "a little" or "a few"
1. We had ............... snow last winter.
2. .................. people were interested in the exhibition.
3. I speak ............ French.
4. There are ............... students in the classroom.
5. She has .............. relatives.
6. There is .............. water in the pond.
7. The professor spends .................. time playing tennis on Sundays.
8. We have ................ knowledge of this phenomenon.
9. There are ........ mushrooms in my mushroom soup.
10. .....................animals can survive in the desert.

EXERCISE 20. some, any, much, many, a lot of, a lot, a few. Choose the correct answer.
1. There aren't (much/many) car parks in the centre of Oxford.
2. Eating out is expensive here. There aren't (any/some) cheap restaurants.
3. Liverpool has (a lot/many) of great nightclubs.
4. Hurry up! We only have (a few / a little) time before the coach leaves.
5. We saw (a little of / some) beautiful scenery when we went to Austria.
6. There are (a few/ any) shops near the university.
7. It's very quiet. There aren't (many / much) people here today.
8. There are (some / a little) expensive new flats next to the river.
EXERCISE 21. Fill in the blanks with **much/many** or **a few/a little**.

1. My mother has got ____ bracelets not many.
2. No, I prefer to wear tank tops. I only have ..................... dress shirts.
3. May I borrow ..................... books about economics from you?
4. I wash all my clothes, but I only iron ........................ of them.
5. I tried on ........................ pairs of high heels, but I bought a pair of sneakers.
6. I only carry ........................ money and my glasses in my handbag.
7. I love swimming very ........................
8. I have ....... scarves. I like to wear them when it's cold.
9. I have got ................... friends abroad, not many.
10. I don't like to wear a lot of jewelry, but I put on ..................... make-up every day.
11. I don't have ........................ pairs of pants.
12. I bring ..................... water when I go shopping.
13. How ..................... money do you have?
14. How ..................... jewelry do you have?
15. How ........................ does that cost?
16. How ..................... do you swim in a training session?
17. Do you wear ................ blouses?
18. Do you have ........................ denim in your closet?
19. Do you carry ........................ things in your purse?
20. Are all your undershirts dirty? No, there are ........................ left in my closet.
PAST PERFECT

EXERCISE 22. Past Perfect - Positive and Negative. Make the positive or negative past perfect simple.
1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film ……………………… (start).
2. She ……………………………………. (live) in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they ……………………………(eat) the shellfish, they began to feel sick.
4. If you …………………………….. (listen) to me, you would have got the job.
5. Julie didn’t arrive until after I ………………………… (leave).
6. When we …………………………….. (finish) dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it …………………………. (be) dry all summer.
8. He …………………………..(meet) her somewhere before.
9. We were late for the plane because we ………………………..(forget) our passports.
10. She told me she ……………………(study) a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it …………………..(not/rain) all summer.
12. The lights went off because we ………………………. (not/pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children ……………………… (not/do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They ……………………………. (not/eat) so we went to a restaurant.
15. We couldn’t go into the concert because we ………………………………..(not/bring) our tickets.
16. She said that she ………………………(not/visit) the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne …………… (not/meet) before the party.
18. I ……………………………… (not/have) breakfast when he arrived.
19. He …………………………….. (not/use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You ………………………….. (not/study) for the test, so you were very nervous.

EXERCISE 23. Make Past Perfect Simple ‘yes / no’ or ‘wh’ questions:
1. ______________________ (you / go) there before we went together?
2. ______________________ (she / see) the film already?
3. Why _______________________ (he / forgot) about the meeting?
4. _______________________ (it / be) cold all week?
5. _______________________ (I / read) the book before the class?
6. When she arrived, _______________________ (we / eat) already?
7. Where _______________________ (you / be) when I saw you?
8. _______________ (they / travel) by bullet train before?
9. _______________ (John / meet) Lucy before they went on holiday together?
10. ______________________ (you / do) your homework before I saw you?
11. Where _________________ (she / work )?
12. _______________ (I / pay) the bill before we left?
13. ______________________ (we / visit) my parents already that winter?
14. When you called, _______________ (they / eat) dinner?
15. How _______________________ (he / manage) to fix the cooker?
16. ______________ (my sister / be) sick for a long time?
17. How much ______ (she / study) before the exam?
18. What ______ (you / cook) for dinner that night?
19. When _______________________ (they / arrive)?
20. How many coffees __________ (she / drink) before the interview?

EXERCISE 24. Choose the Past Perfect or The Past Simple:
1. We had already eaten when John_________________________ (come) home.
2. Last year Juan ________________ (pass) all his exams.
3. When I ______________________ (get) to the airport I discovered I had forgotten my passport.
4. I went to the library, then I ____________________ (buy) some milk and went home.
5. I opened my handbag to find that I ____________________ (forgot) my credit card.
6. When we ____________________ (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
7. We got home to find that someone ..........(break) into the house.
8. I opened the fridge to find that someone ______________________ (eat) all my chocolate.
9. I had known my husband for three years when we ____________________ (get) married.
10. Julie was very pleased to see that John _____________________ (clean) the kitchen.
11. It __________________________ (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.
12. When he ________________________________ (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
14. The laundry was wet. it _____ (rain) while I was out.
15. William felt ill last night because he ___________________________________ (eat) too many cakes.
17. First I tidied the flat, then I _________________ (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
18. John ______________________ (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn’t play now.
19. When I opened the curtains the sun was shining but the ground was white. It ______ (snow) during the night.
20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John ______________ (have) a party.
CONDITIONALS

EXERCISE 25. Make Zero Conditionals
1. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)
2. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)
3. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)
4. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)
5. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)
6. (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)
7. (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)
8. (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)
9. (you / heat ice / it / melt)
10. (I / speak to John / he / get annoyed)
11. (I / feel good the next day / I / go to bed early)
12. (lots of people / come / Jenny / have a party)
13. (she / buy expensive clothes / she / go shopping)
14. (my daughter / pass her exams / she / work hard)
15. (David / be sick / he / drink milk)
16. (the river / freeze / it / be very cold)
17. (I / like to visit the museums / I / be in a new city)
18. (I / cycle to work / the weather / be fine)
19. (my flatmate / clean it really well / she / clean the house).
20. (everybody / be grumpy (scontroso, irritabile) / it / rain a lot)
EXERCISE 26. Make the First Conditional
1. If I ________ (go) out tonight, I ____ (go) to the cinema.
2. If you _____ (get) back late, I ______ (be) angry.
3. If we ___ (not/see) each other tomorrow, we _______ (see) each other next week.
4. If he ______ (come), I ______ (be) surprised.
5. If we ________(wait) here, we _____ (be) late.
6. If we ____________ (go) on holiday this summer, we ____________ (go) to Spain.
7. If the weather _____________ (not/improve) , we ____________ (not/have) a picnic.
8. They ___ (go) to the party if they _(_be) invited.
9. If I (not/go) to bed early, I _be_ tired tomorrow.
10. If we ______ (eat) all this cake, we ________ (feel) sick .
11. She _______ (stay) in London if she _____ (get) a job.
12. If you ____________(not/want) to go out, I ____________(cook) dinner at home.
13. I ______(come) early, if you ______ (want).
14. He ____________ (not/get) a better job if he ____________(not/pass) that exam.
15. I ___ (buy) a new dress if I _____ (have) enough money.
16. She ______ (cook) dinner if you ______ (go) to the supermarket.
17. They _____ (go) on holiday if they _____ (have) time.
18. We ______ (be) late if we _____ (not/hurry).
19. She ______ (take) a taxi if it _________ (rain).
20. I ___ (not/go) if you ______ (not/come) with me.

EXERCISE 27. Second Conditional Form
1. If I _________ (be) you, I _________ (get) a new job.
2. If he ______ (be) younger, he ______ (travel) more.
3. If we ________ (not/be) friends, I ____________ (be) angry with you.
4. If I ___________ (have) enough money, I _______ (buy) a big house.
5. If she ___ (not/be) always so late, she _______ (be) promoted.
6. If we _____ (not/be) always so late, she _______ (be) promoted.
7. If you ____________ (have) a better job, we __________ (be) able to buy a new car.
8. If I ____ (speak) perfect English, I ___(have) a good job.
9. If we _____ (live) in Mexico, I _____ (speak) Spanish.
10. If she __________ (pass) the exam, she ____________ (be) able to enter university.
11. She ___ (be) happier if she _____ (have) more friends.
12. We __ (buy) a house if we ___ (decide) to stay here.
13. They ______ (have) more money if they ____________ (not/buy) so many clothes.
14. We_____ (come) to dinner if we _______ (have) time.
15. She _____ (call) him if she ______ (have) his number.
16. They _____ (go) to Spain on holiday if they _______ (like) hot weather.
17. She _____ (pass) the exam if she ___ (study) more.
18. I _____ (marry) someone famous if I (be) a movie star.
EXERCISE 28. Third Conditional Form
1. If you ____ (not/be) late, we ____ (not/miss) the bus.
2. If she ______ (study) she ______ (pass) the exam.
3. If we _____ (arrive) earlier, we ______ (see) John.
4. If they____ (go) to bed early, they_____ (not/wake) up late.
5. If he_____ (become) a musician, he ______(record) a CD.
6. If she ____ (go) to art school, she ______ (become) a painter.
7. If I _____ (be) born in a different country, I _____ (learn) to speak a different language.
8. If she (go) to university, she (study) French.
9. If we___(not/go) to the party, we___(not/meet) them.
10. If he _________ (not/take) the job, he _________ (go) travelling.
11. He _________ (be) happier if he ____ (stay) at home.
12. She ____ (pass) the exam if she _____ (study) harder.
13. We ___________ (not/get) married if we ___________ (not/go) to the same university.
14. They ____ (be) late if they _______ (not/take) a taxi.
15. She _______ (not/meet) him if she ___________ (not/come) to London.
16. He ____ (take) a taxi if he ____ (have) enough money.

EXERCISE 29. First Conditional.
1. If / you / not take / a jumper / you / get / cold.
2. If / Mark / not hurry up / he / be / late.
3. We / miss / the film / if / we / not arrive / on time.
4. Jill / help / you / if / you / ask / her.
5. You / lose / your bag / if / you / not be / more careful!
6. If / you / study / enough / you / pass / the test for sure.
7. If / he / get / the job / he / buy / us / a drink to celebrate.
8. If / you / not listen / you / not understand / the speech.
9. If / we / book / seats on the train / we / not have to / stand all the way to London.
10. She / not listen / if / you / shout.

EXERCISE 30. Read the sentences and complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets.
1. If I were you, I ____________ (not / tell) Gillian about what happened.
2. She ____________ (be) furious if she knew.
3. If I ____________ (live) abroad, I’d really miss my friends.
4. I ____________ (not buy) expensive designer clothes even if I were rich.
5. If we __________ (leave) this town, we’d have to sell our house.
6. Derek __________ (have) better job prospects if he moved to America.
7. You ____________ (make) more friends if you made an effort to be friendly.
8. If you ____________ (not be) late every day, your boss would have more respect for you.
9. I ____________ (not be) surprised if Chris and Tracy announced their engagement.
10. If it weren’t so far away I ____________ (consider) moving to Canada.