

**ACCADEMIA DI BELLE ARTI – CATANIA**  
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**– INGLESE PER LA COMUNICAZIONE ARTISTICA –**  
**BIENNIO**  
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**GRAMMAR EXERCISES**

## INDEFINITE PRONOUNS

**EXERCISE 1.** *Something/ Someone/ Somewhere.* Complete the sentences with the correct word:

<b>some</b>		<b>thing</b>
<b>any</b>	+	<b>one/body</b>
<b>every</b>		<b>where</b>
<b>no</b>		

1. A: 'Did you meet..... nice at the party?'  
B: 'Yes. I met ..... who knows you!'
2. A: 'Ouch! There's ..... in my eye!'  
B: 'Let me look. No, I can't see .....'
3. A: 'Let's go ..... hot for our holidays.'  
B: 'But we can't go ..... that's too expensive.'
4. A: 'I'm so unhappy. .... loves me.'  
B: 'I know ..... who loves you. Me.'
5. I lost my glasses. I looked ....., but I couldn't find them.
6. A: 'Did you buy ..... at the shops?'  
B: 'No, ..... I didn't have any money.'
7. I'm bored. I want ..... interesting to read, or ..... interesting to talk, or ..... interesting to go.
8. It was a great party. .... loved it.

**EXERCISE 2.** Put in *Something, Someone, Somewhere* or *Anything, Anyone, Anywhere* into the gaps.

1. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ in my eye.
2. There is \_\_\_\_\_ at the door.
3. We haven't heard \_\_\_\_\_ about Peter. Is he ill?
4. Do you live \_\_\_\_\_ near Mandy?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ wants to see you.
6. Has \_\_\_\_\_ seen my bag?
7. My teacher asked me \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ to drink?
9. Don't worry. \_\_\_\_\_ can tell you where the post-office in this town is.
10. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ about it.

**EXERCISE 3.** Complete the following sentences using *Something, Somebody/Someone, Somewhere*.

1. I'm hungry, I want \_\_\_\_\_ to eat.
2. Tony met \_\_\_\_\_ at the party.
3. A: What are you doing there? B: I'm waiting for \_\_\_\_\_.
4. I want to meet \_\_\_\_\_ (who is) famous.
5. On my trip in Thailand, I ate \_\_\_\_\_ (which is) unusual but delicious.
6. On my trip in Thailand, I went \_\_\_\_\_ (which is) in a scary town.
7. We need to talk. There's \_\_\_\_\_ I want to tell you.
8. I don't like cold weather. I want to live \_\_\_\_\_ in a warm country.

**EXERCISE 4.** *Something, Anything or Nothing?*

1. We are sure ..... can be done under circumstances.
2. I think he should buy ..... for the party.
3. There is always ..... I don't understand.
4. There isn't ..... serious with him.
5. .... ever interests this man.
6. Is there ..... else you would like me to do ?
7. He saw ..... over there.
8. I don't want ..... at all.
9. He has got very important news. It's ..... you would like to hear.

**EXERCISE 5.** *Whatever - whenever - wherever - whichever - whoever*

Complete the sentences below with an appropriate word.

1. You are welcome to come and stay with us \_\_\_\_\_ you like.
2. I'd like to speak to \_\_\_\_\_ is in charge of sales.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you do, don't forget to call me as soon as you arrive.
4. It comes in three colours; choose \_\_\_\_\_ you prefer.
5. What do you want to do on Saturday? I don't mind - \_\_\_\_\_ you like!
6. He always makes friends quickly, \_\_\_\_\_ he goes.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ borrowed the dictionary should return it as quickly as possible.
8. The teacher says I don't participate enough, but \_\_\_\_\_ I try to speak, someone interrupts me!
9. There is no entrance fee; you give \_\_\_\_\_ you can afford.
10. He says he's from Brookstown, \_\_\_\_\_ that is

## PRONOUNS: **ONE/ONES**

**EXERCISE 6.** Use the information below and *one* instead of *a/an + noun*.

B doesn't need a car B has just had a cup of coffee

There's a chemist in Mill Road B is going to buy a bicycle

B hasn't got a pen B hasn't got an umbrella

ex. A: Can you lend me a pen? B: I'm sorry, *I haven't got one*.

1. A: Would you like to have a car? B: No, I don't.....

2. A: Have you got a bicycle? B: No, but.....

3. A: Can you lend me an umbrella? B: I'm sorry, but....

4. A: Would you like a cup of coffee? B: No, thank you...

5. A: Is there a chemist near here? B: Yes, .....

**EXERCISE 7.** Fill in the gaps with *a/an* ..... *one* e uno degli aggettivi elencati

**better big clean different new old**

1. This cup is dirty. Can I have a clean one?

2. I'm going to sell my car and buy .....

3. That's not a very good photograph but this is.....

4. I want today's newspaper. This is .....

5. This box is too small. I need .....

6. Why do we always go to the same restaurant? Let's go to .....

**EXERCISE 8.** Put in **ONE, SOME, IT** or **THEM**

1. If you need an umbrella, I can lend you.....

2. The radio isn't working. Vicky dropped ..... on the floor.

3. I'm having a biscuit. Would you like....., too?

4. I had the matches a minute ago, and now I can't find.....

5. I haven't got any computer disks, but Emma has got.....

6. I don't know if I'll need any money. I'd better take *some*, I suppose.

**EXERCISE 9.** Fill in the gaps by using **ONE** or **ONES**

1. How old are my children? The younger ..... is four and the older ..... is seven.

2. The new mobiles are much lighter than the old .....

3. I don't mind what kind of car it is, I just want ..... that gets me there.

4. Which do you prefer; this ..... or that ..... ?

5. I need some new glasses. The ..... I have at the moment are broken.

6. I hope this holiday will be ..... to remember

7. See those two girls? Helen is the tall ..... and Jane is the short .....

8. Which is your car, the red ..... or the blue .....

9. My trousers are torn. I need some new .....

10. See those two girls. Helen is the ..... on the left.

11. Let's look at the photographs. The ..... you took in Paris.

## VERBS OF OBLIGATION: *MUST/SHOULD/HAVE TO*

### EXERCISE 10. *MUST OR SHOULD?*

1. We've been so busy lately! We \_\_\_\_ hire a new sales assistant.
2. You think I'm going to buy that? You \_\_\_\_ be joking.
3. I was stupid to buy that ring. I \_\_\_\_ have realized it was a fake.
4. It was a mistake to hire that thief. The manager \_\_\_\_ be feeling terrible right now.
5. I know I \_\_\_\_n't buy this shirt, but I'm going to.

### EXERCISE 11. Fill in the blanks with *MUST / MUSTN'T / HAVE TO / NOT HAVE TO*

1. Ronaldo can go to Brazil next week because he \_\_\_\_\_ attend the training.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ buy that CD. We have got so many Cds at home.
3. Look at my car. It's really dirty. I \_\_\_\_\_ wash it as soon as possible.
4. I have just ordered some pizza. You \_\_\_\_\_ cook anything tonight.
5. Since Alex de Souza was injured in the middle of the match, he \_\_\_\_\_ leave the pitch.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ remember what I said to you. It's very important.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ put the chains on the wheels. It's going to be snowy.
8. Tayfun \_\_\_\_\_ buy a new CD player. He can use mine.
9. In Turkey all men \_\_\_\_\_ do military service.
10. You \_\_\_\_\_ prepare an impressive CV before applying a job.

**EXERCISE 12.** Decide which type of modal goes with each sentence and then fill the gaps with have to, must or should . When you see **NEGATIVE**, the modal verb must be in a negative form.

1. If you want to lose weight, you \_\_\_\_\_ eat pasta, potatoes, white bread or white rice.

#### **NEGATIVE**

2. It's alright. You \_\_\_\_\_ come to Muriel's wedding if you don't want to. **NEGATIVE**
3. Stupid boy! You \_\_\_\_\_ play with matches! **NEGATIVE**
4. I haven't heard from Eleonora for ages. Maybe I \_\_\_\_\_ give her a ring.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ remember your passport. Otherwise they won't let you on the plane.
6. The weather forecast says this weekend will be fine. We \_\_\_\_\_ go on a picnic.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ go there on your own. It's extremely dangerous. **NEGATIVE**
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ come if you don't feel like it. **NEGATIVE**
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ take life so seriously. Relax a bit. **NEGATIVE**
10. Orange juice in cartons has no goodness in it at all. You \_\_\_\_\_ make it yourself.
11. You \_\_\_\_\_ drink and drive. **NEGATIVE**
12. These instructions are difficult to follow. They \_\_\_\_\_ explain things better.

## ADJECTIVES IN –ED AND –ING

**EXERCISE 13.** Complete each sentence with a suitable –ed or –ing form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Jackie heard some ..... news from her friend (shock)
2. Dale and Fred think that their new computer is really ..... (excite)
3. There was a ..... phone in the call box so Harry couldn't use it (break)
4. Can you help me? I find these ticket machines very.....! (confuse)
5. Egyptian tombs usually had ..... walls and ceilings (paint).
6. Have you found the ..... keys yet? (miss)
7. After a long day at work Jake always feels.... (tire)

**EXERCISE 14.** Read the sentence and choose the one option a-d which best fits the space.

1. The play was really..... - in fact, I was so..... that I fell asleep.

a. bored / bored b. bored / boring  
c. boring / boring d. boring / bored

2. My friend lost her job, she hasn't got any money and she had to move out of her flat. She's really unhappy and....., and her situation makes me feel..... too.

a. depressed / depressed b. depressed / depressing  
c. depressing / depressing d. depressing/depressed

3. Foreign travel is really..... I'm going to Mexico next month, and I'm really..... about it!

a. excited / excited b. excited / exciting  
c. exciting / exciting d. exciting / excited

4. I think that an academic subject is only..... if the teacher or lecturer talks about it in an..... way.

a. interested / interested b. interested / interesting  
c. interesting / interesting d. interesting / interested

5. My job is extremely..... At the end of each day I'm absolutely.....

a. tiring / exhausting b. tired / exhausted  
c. tiring / exhausted d. tired / exhausting

6. He told me a most..... story about his days as a footballer. He's a very..... person.

a. entertaining / amusing b. entertaining / amused  
c. entertained / amusing d. entertained / amused

**EXERCISE 15.** Complete the sentences below using the correct adjective:

1. Dogs often feel \_\_\_ during fireworks. (frightening / frightened)
2. The metro can be \_\_\_ the first time you use it. (confusing / confused)
3. James was \_\_\_ to hear about the earthquake. (shocked / shocking)
4. I think that rainy days in winter are \_\_\_\_. (depressing / depressed)
5. She's \_\_\_ of doing the same thing every day. (bored / boring)
6. It was the most \_\_\_ I have been watching a film. (exciting / excited)
7. The meals at Immigrant's Cafe are \_\_\_\_. (satisfying / satisfied)
8. Some of the scenes were extremely ..... for an inexperienced actor. (challenging / challenge)
9. The students were all..... by the professor's lecture today. (inspired / inspiring)
10. His ..... personality captivated all the women at the party. (charmed / charming.)
11. Tim's good grades from school were very..... to his parents. (pleased /pleasing)
12. It is really ..... to spend all day with all the children. (exhausted / exhausting)
13. Lynn is such a ..... person that you can't help liking her. (cared / caring)
14. Well, it's an ..... point of view, but frankly I don't agree. (interested / interesting)
15. Look at the painting. It's ..... (amazed/ amazing)
16. It was so ..... I went really red! (embarassed / embarrassing)
17. She was ..... That they would find her. (scared/ scaring)

## MODALS (POSSIBILITY) : MAY/MIGHT/COULD

**EXERCISE 16.** Add a sentence with **May or Might** (both are correct).

Example: I'm not sure if it's going to rain. *It might rain.....*

1. I don't know if we'll see an elephant.....
2. I can't say whether Daniel will win. ....
3. I haven't decided if I'm having a holiday.
4. I don't know if we'll get an invitation.....
5. I've no idea whether Sarah will be late.....
6. I'm not sure if my friends are visiting me.
7. It's possible that I'll go to the cinema.
8. It's possible that I'll see you tomorrow.....
9. It's possible that Ann will forget to phone.....
10. It's possible that it will snow today.
11. It's possible that I'll be late tonight....

**EXERCISE 17.** USE **MAY, MIGHT OR COULD** TO FILL IN THE GAPS

1. .... you please pass me that book over there?
2. When he was young he ..... dance all night long
3. .... you speak Chinese?
4. The shop ..... not be open today.
5. He ..... not be a doctor, he isn't wearing a white jacket.
6. There ..... be life on Mars.
7. Nowadays, people..... travel very easily all over Europe.
8. ....you please let me know your answer by the end of the week?
9. I don't know yet, but I ..... come with you after all !
10. The dentist..... be free to see you immediately after lunch; I'll have to check the diary.

## QUANTIFIERS

**EXERCISE 18.** Choose the right answer (*much, many, a lot, a lot of, lots*)

1. We have ..... oranges.
2. We don't have ..... bananas, and we don't have ..... fruit juice.
3. Do you have any cereal? Sure, there's ..... in the kitchen."
4. How ..... is this? It's ten dollars.
5. How ..... do you want? Six, please.
6. He's very busy; he has ..... work.
7. David has ..... rice, but Tyler doesn't have.....
8. London has ..... beautiful buildings.
9. They eat ..... apples.
10. I wrote ..... poems.
11. I have got ..... money.
12. I visited ..... European cities.
13. 13. Do you like soccer? Yes .....
14. Were there ..... guests in the wedding? Yes, there were .....
15. Leila is popular. She's got ..... friends. Nancy does not have.....
16. She hasn't got ..... patience.

**EXERCISE 19.** Decide whether you have to use "a little" or "a few"

1. We had ..... snow last winter.
2. .... people were interested in the exhibition.
3. I speak ..... French.
4. There are ..... students in the classroom.
5. She has ..... relatives.
6. There is ..... water in the pond.
7. The professor spends ..... time playing tennis on Sundays.
8. We have ..... knowledge of this phenomenon.
9. There are ..... mushrooms in my mushroom soup.
10. .... animals can survive in the desert.

**EXERCISE 20.** *some, any, much, many, a lot of, a little, a few.* Choose the correct answer.

1. There aren't (**much/many**) car parks in the centre of Oxford.
2. Eating out is expensive here. There aren't (**any/some**) cheap restaurants.
3. Liverpool has (**a lot/many**) of great nightclubs.
4. Hurry up! We only have (**a few / a little**) time before the coach leaves.
5. We saw (**a little of / some**) beautiful scenery when we went to Austria.
6. There are (**a few/ any**) shops near the university.
7. It's very quiet. There aren't (**many / much**) people here today.
8. There are (**some / a little**) expensive new flats next to the river.

**EXERCISE 21.** Fill in the blanks with **much/many** or **a few/a little**.

1. My mother has got \_\_\_\_ bracelets not many.
2. No, I prefer to wear tank tops. I only have ..... dress shirts.
3. May I borrow ..... books about economics from you?
4. I wash all my clothes, but I only iron .....of them.
5. I tried on .....pairs of high heels, but I bought a pair of sneakers.
6. I only carry .....money and my glasses in my handbag.
7. I love swimming very .....
8. I have ..... scarves. I like to wear them when it's cold.
9. I have got ..... friends abroad, not many.
10. I don't like to wear a lot of jewelry, but I put on ..... make-up every day.
11. I don't have ..... pairs of pants.
12. I bring ..... water when I go shopping.
13. How ..... money do you have?
14. How ..... jewelry do you have?
15. How ..... does that cost?
16. How ..... do you swim in a training session?
17. Do you wear ..... blouses?
18. Do you have ..... denim in your closet?
19. Do you carry ..... things in your purse?
20. Are all your undershirts dirty? No, there are ..... left in my closet.

## PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

**EXERCISE 22.** Put the verbs into the correct form (*Present Perfect Simple*).

1. I ..... (not / work) today.
2. We ..... (buy) a new lamp.
3. We .....(not / plan) our holiday yet.
4. Where ..... (be / you) ?
5. He .....(write) five letters.
6. She .....(not / see) him for a long time.
7. ....(be / you) at school?
8. School .....(not / start) yet.
9. A:..... (speak / he) to his boss?
10. B: No, he ..... (have / not) the time yet.
11. Have ..... (you/ever/be) to London?
12. I ..... (already / watch) 3 movies this week!
13. Since they divorced, my parents \_\_\_\_\_ (not/meet) for a long time!
14. Jane ..... (work) in the same office for 25 years!
15. We ..... (be) here before. We came for my birthday.

**EXERCISE 23.** Write sentences in *Present Perfect Simple*. Place 'never' before the main verb.

1. Thomas / never / sail / on the Pacific.
2. Rebecca / never / stay / at a five-star hotel
3. Jason / never / watch / a world-cup final
4. Rachel and Gareth / never / climb / Mount Kilimanjaro
5. Elaine / never / see / a whale
6. Ruth / never / spend / her holiday in Mexico
7. Connor / never / be / to Canada
8. Lisa and Holly / never / cycle / around England
9. Barry / never / drive / a Ferrari
10. Clare / never / meet / Mickey Mouse

**EXERCISE 24.** Complete the sentences with the correct form.

1. My sister .....sushi. (never/ eat) (ate, eaten)
2. We .....your new tape yet. (hear)
3. How many words .....for your project? (you/write)
4. Sheila ..... her breakfast yet. (Have)
5. What .....to the computer? (they/ do)
6. John and Alex .....in France for 20 years.(live)
7. Where .....my keys? ( I /leave)
8. Simon .....Pat's parents yet.(meet)
9. We .....her an e-mail. (just/ send)
10. Where is your mother?She.....to the supermarket.(go)
11. Simon ..... to South Africa once. He wants to go there again. (go)
12. I .....a new mobile phone. (just/buy)
13. .... a cat without a tail? (you/ever/see)

**EXERCISE 25.** Fill in the gaps with *since* or *for*.

1. I haven't been to Erika's house ..... May.
2. Lucas has worked in the bank ..... five years.
3. I have known him ..... I was six.
4. It has rained ..... more than three days.
5. They have been married ..... 1999

**EXERCISE 26.** Choose the *Past Simple* or the *Present Perfect* tense:

1. I ..... (never/see) Vienna.
2. My great great grandfather ..... (have) five sisters.
3. He ..... (live) in Manila for a year when he was a student.
4. Oh no! I ..... (lose) my wallet!.
5. .... (you/see) Julie today??
6. At the weekend, they ..... (play) football, then they ..... (go) to a restaurant.
7. I .....(read) six books this week.
8. Amy ..... (live) in Portugal when she was young.
9. She ..... (visit) her grandmother last month.
10. The Vandals ..... (invade) Rome in the year 455.
11. She .....(live) in seven different countries, so she knows a lot about different cultures.
12. I ..... (go) to the cinema last night.
13. Ow! I ..... (cut) my finger!.
14. .... (you/see) 'The King's Speech'?
15. John ..... (never/understand) the present perfect.
16. She ..... (break) her leg the day before her exam.
17. We ..... (see) Oliver yesterday.
18. He ..... (be) here all morning.
19. King Henry the Eighth of England ..... (have) six wives.

**EXERCISE 27.** Change the verb into the correct form of the *Past Simple* or *Present Perfect*

1. Last night I ..... (lose) my keys – I had to call my flatmate to let me in.
2. I ..... (lose) my keys - can you help me look for them?
3. I ..... (visit) Paris three times.
4. Last year I ..... (visit) Paris.
5. I (know) ..... my great grandmother for a few years - she died when I was eight.
6. I ..... (know) Julie for three years - we still meet once a month.
7. I .....(play) Hockey since I was a child - I'm pretty good!.
8. She ..... (play) hockey at school but she didn't like it.
9. Sorry, I ..... (miss) the bus - I'm going to be late.
10. I ..... (miss) the bus and then I ..... (miss) the aeroplane as well!.
11. Last month I ..... (go) to Scotland.
12. I'm sorry, John isn't here now. He ..... (go) to the shops.
13. We ..... (finish) this room last week.
14. I ..... (finish) my exams finally - I'm so happy!.
15. Yesterday, I ..... (go) to the library, the post office and the supermarket.
16. I ..... (go) to the supermarket three times this week.
17. She ..... (live) in London since 1994.

18. She ..... (live) in London when she was a child.
19. I ..... (drink) three cups of coffee today.
20. I ..... (drink) three cups of coffee yesterday.

## PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

### EXERCISE 28. *Present Perfect Simple or Present Perfect Progressive ?*

1. I ..... (play) football for five years.
2. My team ..... (win / only) two matches so far.
3. The others ..... (be / always) better.
4. Are we not there yet? We .....(walk) for hours.
5. But we .....(cover / only) an area of five miles so far.
6. I .....(finish/just) my homework.
7. I ..... (work) on this essay since two o'clock.
8. Jane..... (go out) with Bob for seven years.
9. Martin ..... (date) three girls this week.
10. How long ..... (wait / you) for us?

### EXERCISE 29. Put the verbs into the correct form (*Present Perfect Simple or Continuous*)

**A:** I think the waiter ..... (forget) us . We ..... (wait) here for over half an hour and nobody ..... (take) our order yet.

**B:** I think you're right. He .....(walk) by us at least twenty times. He probably thinks we ..... (order, already).

## PAST PERFECT

**EXERCISE 30.** *Past Perfect - Positive and Negative.* Make the positive or negative past perfect simple.

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film ..... (start).
2. She ..... (live) in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they .....(eat) the shellfish, they began to feel sick.
4. If you ..... (listen) to me, you would have got the job.
5. Julie didn't arrive until after I ..... (leave).
6. When we ..... (finish) dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it ..... (be) dry all summer.
8. He .....(meet) her somewhere before.
9. We were late for the plane because we .....(forget) our passports.
10. She told me she .....(study) a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it .....(not/rain) all summer.
12. The lights went off because we ..... (not/pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children ..... (not/do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They ..... (not/eat) so we went to a restaurant.
15. We couldn't go into the concert because we .....(not/bring) our tickets.
16. She said that she .....(not/visit) the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne ..... (not/meet) before the party.
18. I ..... (not/have) breakfast when he arrived.
19. He ..... (not/use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You ..... (not/study) for the test, so you were very nervous.

**EXERCISE 31.** Make *Past Perfect Simple* 'yes / no' or 'wh' questions:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ (you / go) there before we went together?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ (she / see) the film already?
3. Why \_\_\_\_\_ (he / forgot) about the meeting?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (it / be) cold all week?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (I / read) the book before the class?
6. When she arrived, \_\_\_\_\_ (we / eat) already?
7. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you / be) when I saw you?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (they / travel) by bullet train before?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (John / meet) Lucy before they went on holiday together?
10. \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) your homework before I saw you?
11. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (she / work )?
12. \_\_\_\_\_ (I / pay) the bill before we left?
13. \_\_\_\_\_ (we / visit) my parents already that winter?
14. When you called, \_\_\_\_\_ (they / eat) dinner?
15. How \_\_\_\_\_ (he / manage) to fix the cooker?
16. \_\_\_\_\_ (my sister / be) sick for a long time?
17. How much \_\_\_\_\_ (she / study) before the exam?
18. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / cook) for dinner that night?
19. When \_\_\_\_\_ (they / arrive)?
20. How many coffees \_\_\_\_\_ (she / drink) before the interview?

**EXERCISE 32.** Choose the *Past Perfect* or *The Past Simple*:

1. We had already eaten when John \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home.
2. Last year Juan \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) all his exams.
3. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) to the airport I discovered I had forgotten my passport.
4. I went to the library, then I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some milk and went home.
5. I opened my handbag to find that I \_\_\_\_\_ (forgot) my credit card.
6. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
7. We got home to find that someone .....(break) into the house.
8. I opened the fridge to find that someone \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all my chocolate.
9. I had known my husband for three years when we \_\_\_\_\_ (get) married.
10. Julie was very pleased to see that John \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the kitchen.
11. It \_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.
12. When he \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
13. After arriving home, I realised I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / buy) any milk.
14. The laundry was wet. it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) while I was out.
15. William felt ill last night because he \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too many cakes.
16. Keiko \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) William last September.
17. First I tidied the flat, then I \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
18. John \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.
19. When I opened the curtains the sun was shining but the ground was white. It \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) during the night.
20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party.

## CONDITIONALS

### EXERCISE 33. Make Zero Conditionals

1. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)
2. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)
3. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)
4. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)
5. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)
6. (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)
7. (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)
8. (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)
9. (you / heat ice / it / melt)
10. (I / speak to John / he / get annoyed)
11. (I / feel good the next day / I / go to bed early)
12. (lots of people / come / Jenny / have a party)
13. (she / buy expensive clothes / she / go shopping)
14. (my daughter / pass her exams / she / work hard)
15. (David / be sick / he / drink milk)
16. (the river / freeze / it / be very cold)
17. (I / like to visit the museums / I / be in a new city)
18. (I / cycle to work / the weather / be fine)
19. (my flatmate / clean it really well / she / clean the house).
20. (everybody / be grumpy (*scontroso, irritabile*) / it / rain a lot)

**EXERCISE 34.** Make the *First Conditional*

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out tonight, I \_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.
2. If you \_\_\_\_ (get) back late, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) angry.
3. If we \_\_\_\_ (not/see) each other tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) each other next week.
4. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (come) , I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) surprised.
5. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) here, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late.
6. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on holiday this summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Spain.
7. If the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (not/improve) , we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/have) a picnic.
8. They \_\_\_\_ (go) to the party if they \_ (be) invited.
9. If I (not/go) to bed early, I (be) tired tomorrow.
10. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all this cake, we \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) sick .
11. She \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in London if she \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a job.
12. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not/want) to go out, I \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner at home.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (come) early, if you \_\_\_\_\_ (want).
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not/get) a better job if he \_\_\_\_\_ (not/pass) that exam.
15. I \_\_\_\_ (buy) a new dress if I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough money.
16. She \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner if you \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the supermarket.
17. They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on holiday if they \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time.
18. We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/hurry).
19. She \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a taxi if it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not/come) with me.

**EXERCISE 35.** *Second Conditional Form*

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a new job.
2. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) younger, he \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) more.
3. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) friends, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) angry with you.
4. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough money, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a big house.
5. If she \_\_\_\_ (not/be) always so late, she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) promoted.
6. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the lottery, we \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) the world.
7. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a better job, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) able to buy a new car.
8. If I \_\_\_\_ (speak) perfect English, I \_\_\_\_ (have) a good job.
9. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Mexico, I \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) Spanish.
10. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam, she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) able to enter university.
11. She \_\_\_\_ (be) happier if she \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more friends.
12. We \_\_\_\_ (buy) a house if we \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to stay here.
13. They \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more money if they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/buy) so many clothes.
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to dinner if we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time.
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ (call) him if she \_\_\_\_\_ (have) his number.
16. They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Spain on holiday if they \_\_\_\_\_ (like) hot weather.
17. She \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam if she \_\_\_\_ (study) more.
18. I \_\_\_\_\_ (marry) someone famous if I (be) a movie star.
19. We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late again if we \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car.
20. You \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) weight if you \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) less

**EXERCISE 36.** *Third Conditional Form*

1. If you \_\_\_\_ (not/be) late, we \_\_\_\_ (not/miss) the bus.
2. If she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) she \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam.
3. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) earlier, we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) John.
4. If they \_\_\_\_ (go) to bed early, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/wake) up late.
5. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a musician, he \_\_\_\_\_ (record) a CD.
6. If she \_\_\_\_ (go) to art school, she \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a painter.
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) born in a different country, I \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) to speak a different language.
8. If she (go) to university, she (study) French.
9. If we \_\_\_\_ (not/go) to the party, we \_\_\_\_ (not/meet) them.
10. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (not/take) the job, he \_\_\_\_\_ (go) travelling.
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) happier if he \_\_\_\_ (stay) at home.
12. She \_\_\_\_ (pass) the exam if she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) harder.
13. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/get) married if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) to the same university.
14. They \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late if they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/take) a taxi.
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not/meet) him if she \_\_\_\_\_ (not/come) to London.
16. He \_\_\_\_ (take) a taxi if he \_\_\_\_ (have) enough money.
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you if I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/forget) my phone.
18. We \_\_\_\_\_ (come) if we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) invited.
19. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not/do) it if she \_\_\_\_\_ (know) you were ill.
20. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) on time if he \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) earlier.

**EXERCISE 37.** *First Conditional.*

1. If / you / not take / a jumper / you / get / cold.
2. If / Mark / not hurry up / he / be / late.
3. We / miss / the film / if / we / not arrive / on time.
4. Jill / help / you / if / you / ask / her.
5. You / lose / your bag / if / you / not be / more careful!
6. If / you / study / enough / you / pass / the test for sure.
7. If / he / get / the job / he / buy / us / a drink to celebrate.
8. If / you / not listen / you / not understand / the speech.
9. If / we / book / seats on the train / we / not have to / stand all the way to London.
10. She / not listen / if / you / shout.

**EXERCISE 38.** Read the sentences and complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / tell) Gillian about what happened.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) furious if she knew.
3. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) abroad, I'd really miss my friends.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) expensive designer clothes even if I were rich.
5. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) this town, we'd have to sell our house.
6. Derek \_\_\_\_\_ (have) better job prospects if he moved to America.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ (make) more friends if you made an effort to be friendly.
8. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) late every day, your boss would have more respect for you.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) surprised if Chris and Tracy announced their engagement.
10. If it weren't so far away I \_\_\_\_\_ (consider) moving to Canada.